Programme-specific Section of the Curriculum for the MSc Programme in Environment and Development at the Faculty of Science, University of Copenhagen 2012 (Rev. 2021)

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1 Title, affiliation and language
A shared section that applies to all BSc and MSc programmes at the Faculty of Science is linked to this programme-specific curriculum.

1.1 Title
The MSc programme in Environment and Development with a specialisation in Agriculture and Ecology leads to a Master of Science (MSc) in Environment and Development with a specialisation in Agriculture and Ecology with the Danish title: Cand. scient. (candidatus/candidata scientiarum) i naturressourcer og udvikling med en specialisering i natur/biovidenskabelige aspekter.

The MSc programme in Environment and Development with a specialisation in Livelihoods and Governance leads to a Master of Science (MSc) in Environment and Development with a specialisation in Livelihoods and Governance with the Danish title: Cand. scient. (candidatus/candidata scientiarum) i naturressourcer og udvikling med en specialisering i integrerede samfunds- og miljøorienterede aspekter.

1.2 Affiliation
The programme is affiliated with the Study Board of Natural Resources, Environment and Animal Science, and the students can both elect, and be elected, to this study board.

1.3 Corps of external examiners
The following corps of external examiners is used for the central parts of the MSc programme:
- Corps of External Examiners for Agricultural Science (jordbrugsvidenskab).

1.4 Language
The language of this MSc programme is English.

2 Academic profile
2.1 Purpose
Environment and development issues are global and graduates will work with a great variety of situations in their professional lives. The MSc Programme in Environment and Development focuses particularly on critical aspects of natural resource management and agriculture in low- and middle income societies and/or countries with a colonial past. These display a set of specific transformative dynamics related to recent substantial changes in resource access, use, and management. This includes political and legal transformations affecting the environment, livelihoods, resource control and governance with long-term structural effects, as well as new interventions based on technological innovation.

The aim is to give participants the scientific knowledge and skills required to implement and manage consultancy activities as well as trade, commerce and research related to agricultural production and renewable natural resources in a development context. Students are encouraged through interdisciplinary, multicultural real life experiences to observe, understand, and critically analyse the whole context of the systems encountered.
2.2 General programme profile
The MSc Programme in Environment and Development encompasses all critical aspects of environment related development activities, from soil fertility management to rural livelihood strategies. Teaching includes empirical data collection in the field and linking findings to theory. The MSc Programme in Environment and Development is a combination of:
- An interdisciplinary field-oriented common part which includes training in techniques for gathering data under a variety of field conditions combined with training in the research process, also across disciplines. An elective part, which deepens specialisation.
- The thesis which must include empirical data collection in the field.

Environment and Development is the key subject area of the programme.

2.3 General structure of the programme
The MSc programme is set at 120 ECTS.

The MSc Programme in Environment and Development consists of the following elements:
- Specialisation 120 ECTS.

The student must choose one of the following specialisations:
- Agriculture and Ecology
- Livelihoods and Governance

2.4 Career opportunities
The MSc Programme in Environment and Development qualifies students to become professionals within business functions and/or areas such as:
- Private companies within food and agro-industry, e.g. in the sustainable sourcing of products from the Global South.
- Development agencies (public or NGO) with national and international scope where graduates are involved in developing, implementing, managing, and monitoring intervention programs or projects.
- Government bodies where graduates are involved in policy related activities.
- Consultancy and project design and evaluation.
- A PhD programme.
- Universities and research institutions where graduates are involved in research.

3 Description of competence profiles
Students following the MSc programme acquire the knowledge, skills, and competences listed below. Students will also acquire other qualifications through elective subject elements and other study activities.

3.1 Generic competence profile
On completion of the programme, an MSc in Environment and Development has acquired the following regardless of specialisation:

Knowledge about:
- An overview of key theories and current debates related to agriculture, environment, livelihoods, and governance
- An overview of key field data collection methods (both natural and social science methods)
• The values of scholarship: inquiry, reflection, integrity, open-mindedness, evidence-based thinking, and collegiality.
• Critical aspects of working at the environment, and development nexus.
• A philosophy of science basis for interdisciplinary and intercultural research and work across the social and natural sciences

Skills in/to:
• Apply and assess own knowledge, skills, and competences in relation to complex, interdisciplinary problems
• Work in interdisciplinary and intercultural groups
• Apply selected methods in the field
• Analyse the validity and reliability of different types of natural and social science data
• Explore, understand, and challenge own disciplinary boundaries
• Apply intellectual, practical, numeracy, communication, information and communication technology, interpersonal/teamwork, self-management and professional development skills
• Analyse and interpret different forms of data to generate consistent conclusions.

Competences in/to:
• Critically reflect on and discuss approaches to development questions, as appropriate within the fields of agriculture, ecology, livelihoods, and governance
• Reflect on the benefits and challenges related to practising interdisciplinarity
• Reflect on case-level results and generalize these to broader discussions and issues
• Display the competence, key skills, behaviour and attitudes required in a professional working life, including the ability to work in interdisciplinary and intercultural teams in both the private and public sectors.
• Communicate clearly, concisely and confidently in spoken and written format, including field-based reports to meet the objectives of multitudinous stakeholders.
• Develop the independent learning skills necessary for the foundation of lifelong learning.
3.2 Agriculture and Ecology
On completion of the programme, an MSc in Environment and Development with a specialisation in Agriculture and Ecology has acquired the following competence profile:

**Knowledge about:**
- Current research and advanced theories in relation to agriculture and sustainable use of natural resources in low and middle income countries.
- Natural science approaches to describe and characterize agricultural- and ecological systems and analyse key aspects in relation to productivity, resilience, and sustainability.

**Skills in/to:**
- Research planning, data collection and using a range of field methods, and data analysis techniques.
- Participate in academic and practical discussions on agricultural development and the environment.
- Link and harmonize agricultural activities with environmental conditions.
- Critically identify sustainability issues in relation to agriculture and natural resource management.
- Identify, analyse and communicate a research question from a complex setting to broader audiences, both professionals and non-professionals, at a variety of levels, using modern and appropriate information and communication tools.

**Competences in/to:**
- Plan and implement agricultural interventions as a professional capacity in private sector companies, government bodies, non-governmental organisations, research institutions, or development agencies.
- Display independence and integrity, as well as awareness of ethical and moral questions related to agriculture and ecology and take these into account when working in different cultural settings.
- Continuously acquire new skills and knowledge when working in complex field settings as well as in interdisciplinary teams in intercultural environments.

3.3 Livelihoods and Governance
On completion of the programme, an MSc in Environment and Development with a specialisation in Livelihoods and Governance has acquired the following competence profile:

**Knowledge about:**
- Social science theories and concepts related to analysing and understanding challenges at the nexus of environment, livelihoods, and governance at local and household levels.
- The theoretical basis of qualitative and quantitative data collection methodology, including interviews, questionnaires, surveys, and rapid appraisal techniques.
Skills in/to:
- Undertake high quality quantitative and qualitative data collection on local livelihoods, governance, and environments.
- Apply principles, theories, and frameworks to case studies and critically engage in research and debates related to local development and environmental resource governance.

Competences in/to:
- A thorough and interdisciplinary ability to analyse processes of change in relation to livelihoods and governance in low and middle income countries
- The skills to identify, formulate, and operationalize interventions that are relevant to livelihoods and governance in particular locations

4 Admission requirements
There is no BSc programme with reserved access for this programme.

4.1 Applicants with a closely related Bachelor’s degree
Applicants with a Bachelor’s degree in the following are directly academically qualified for admission to the MSc Programme in Environment and Development:
- Agricultural Economics, Animal Science, Anthropology, Biochemistry, Biology, Biotechnology, Economics, Food and Nutrition, Geography and Geoinformatics, Landscape Architecture, Natural Resources, Sociology or within the field of social science from the University of Copenhagen.
- Agrobiology, Agriculture, Agricultural Economics, Animal Science, Anthropology, Biochemistry, Biology, Biotechnology, Development Studies, Economics, Environmental Science, Food Science, Forestry, Nutrition, Geography, Landscape Architecture, Natural Resources, Natural Science, Rural Development, Sociology or within the field of social science from other Danish or international universities.
- Professional Bachelor’s degree in Forestry and Landscape Engineering from the University of Copenhagen.
- Bachelor’s degree in related areas from Danish, Nordic or international universities.

4.2 Other applicants
The Faculty may also admit applicants who, after an individual academic assessment, are deemed to possess educational qualifications equivalent to those required in Subclauses 4.1.

4.3 Language requirements
Applicants must as a minimum document English language qualifications comparable to a Danish upper secondary school English B level or English proficiency corresponding to the tests and scores required. Accepted tests and required minimum scores are published online at www.science.ku.dk.

4.4 Supplementary subject elements
The qualifications of an applicant to the MSc programme are assessed exclusively on the basis of the qualifying bachelor’s degree. Supplementary subject elements passed between the completion of the bachelor’s programme and the admission to the MSc program cannot be included in the overall assessment.

However, subject elements passed before the completion of the bachelor’s programme may be included in the overall assessment. This includes subject elements completed as continuing education as well as subject elements completed as part of a former higher education
programme. A maximum of 30 ECTS supplementary subject elements can be included in the overall assessment.

Subject elements, passed before completing the BSc programme, which are to form part of the MSc programme to which the student has a legal right of admission (§12-courses) cannot be included in the overall assessment.

5 Prioritisation of applicants
If the number of qualified applicants within a category exceeds the number of places available, applicants will be prioritised according to an individual assessment of their BSc programme relevance in relation to the master programme’s profile and the grade-point average achieved in their Bachelor’s degree.

6 Structure of the programme
The compulsory subject elements, restricted elective subject elements and the thesis constitute the central parts of the programme (Section 21 of the Ministerial Order on Bachelor and Master’s programmes (Candidatus) at Universities).

6.1 Agriculture and Ecology
The specialisation is set at 120 ECTS and consists of the following:
- Compulsory subject elements, 30 ECTS.
- Restricted elective subject elements, 30 ECTS.
- Elective subject elements, 15 ECTS.
- Thesis, 45 ECTS.

6.1.1 Compulsory subject elements
All of the following subject elements are to be covered (30 ECTS):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Subject Element</th>
<th>Block</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NIFK20006U</td>
<td>Practising Interdisciplinarity</td>
<td>Block 1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIGK20000U</td>
<td>Environment and Development - from Theory to Practice</td>
<td>Block 2</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIFK18003U</td>
<td>Thematic Course: Interdisciplinary Land Use and Natural Resource Management</td>
<td>Block 3</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6.1.2 Restricted elective subject elements
30 ECTS are to be covered as subject elements from the following list:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Subject Element</th>
<th>Block</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NPLK14008U</td>
<td>Plant Infection and Disease Management</td>
<td>Block 1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LPLK10367U</td>
<td>Tropical Crop Production</td>
<td>Block 1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NPLK14019U</td>
<td>Plant Nutrition and Soil Fertility</td>
<td>Block 1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIFK18001U</td>
<td>Planning Interdisciplinary Research</td>
<td>Block 1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LPLK10287U</td>
<td>Agroforestry</td>
<td>Block 2</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NPLK14020U</td>
<td>Sustainable Agricultural Development Pathways*</td>
<td>Block 2</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NPLK18001U</td>
<td>Applied Insect Ecology and Biological Control</td>
<td>Block 2</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NPLK14011U</td>
<td>Tropical Botany B</td>
<td>Block 2</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NMAK14003U</td>
<td>Applied Statistics</td>
<td>Block 2</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIGK13003U</td>
<td>Tropical Forest Restoration</td>
<td>Block 4</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LNAK10010U</td>
<td>Environmental Impact Assessment</td>
<td>Block 4</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* The course is not offered in 2020/21

6.1.3 Elective subject elements
15 ECTS are to be covered as elective subject elements.
All subject elements at MSc level may be included as elective subject elements in the MSc programme.

BSc subject elements corresponding to 15 ECTS may be included in the MSc programme.

Projects outside the course scope may be included in the elective section of the programme with up to 15 ECTS. The regulations are described in Appendix 5 to the shared section of the curriculum.

Projects in practice may be included in the elective section of the programme with up to 15 ECTS. The regulations are described in Appendix 4 to the shared section of the curriculum.

Thesis preparation projects may not be included in the elective section of the programme. The regulations are described in Appendix 6 to the shared section of the curriculum.

6.1.4 Thesis
The MSc Programme in Environment and Development with a specialisation in Agriculture and Ecology includes a thesis corresponding to 45 ECTS, as described in Appendix 2 to the shared curriculum. The thesis must be written within the academic scope of the programme.

The thesis must be based on at least two months of field work. The data for the thesis are expected to be collected during this period. The fieldwork can be combined with an internship at international organisations, NGOs, universities, or similar.

Students will obtain financial support from the supervising department in connection with thesis fieldwork if funding criteria are met.

The thesis research problem and country of fieldwork must be approved by the Head of Studies. Fieldwork should be conducted in a low or middle income country and/or a country with a colonial past.

6.1.5 Academic mobility
The curriculum makes it possible to follow subject elements outside the Faculty of Science.

The academic mobility in the MSc Programme in Environment and Development with a specialisation in Agriculture and Ecology is placed in block 3+4 of the 1st year.

Academic mobility requires that the student follows the rules and regulations regarding pre-approval and credit transfer.

In addition the student has the possibility to arrange similar academic mobility in other parts of the programme.
### 6.2 Livelihoods and Governance

The specialisation is set at 120 ECTS and consists of the following:

- **Compulsory subject elements**, 30 ECTS.
- **Restricted elective subject elements**, 30 ECTS.
- **Elective subject elements**, 15 ECTS
- **Thesis**, 45 ECTS.

#### 6.2.1 Compulsory subject elements

All of the following subject elements are to be covered (30 ECTS):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Block</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NIFK20006U</td>
<td>Practising Interdisciplinarity</td>
<td>Block 1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIGK20000U</td>
<td>Environment and Development - from Theory to Practice</td>
<td>Block 2</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIFK18003U</td>
<td>Thematic Course: Interdisciplinary Land Use and Natural Resource Management</td>
<td>Block 3</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 6.2.2 Restricted elective subject elements

30 ECTS are to be covered as subject elements from the following list:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Block</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LNAK10037U</td>
<td>Applied Ethnobotany</td>
<td>Block 1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIFK15004U</td>
<td>Political Ecology</td>
<td>Block 1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIGK14009U</td>
<td>Land Use Transitions in the Global South</td>
<td>Block 1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOJK10272U</td>
<td>Applied Econometrics</td>
<td>Block 1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIFK14013U</td>
<td>Tropical Forests, People, and Policies</td>
<td>Block 1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIFK18001U</td>
<td>Planning Interdisciplinary Research</td>
<td>Block 1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIFK20007U</td>
<td>Livelihoods and Environmental Change</td>
<td>Block 2</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIFK16006U</td>
<td>Participatory Natural Resource Governance</td>
<td>Block 2</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NGEK10024U</td>
<td>Globalisation and Dynamics in Global Value Chains</td>
<td>Block 2</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIGK13012U</td>
<td>Human Adaptation to Climate Change and Variability</td>
<td>Block 4</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIFK21003U</td>
<td>Qualitative Methods: From Interviews and Observation to Analysis</td>
<td>Block 4</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIGK20001U</td>
<td>Rural-Urban Transformations in the Global South</td>
<td>Block 4</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIFK19005U</td>
<td>Critical Development Studies</td>
<td>Block 4</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOJK10292U</td>
<td>Agricultural Value Chains in Developing Countries</td>
<td>Block 4</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIFK17004U</td>
<td>Environmental Justice</td>
<td>Block 5</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 6.2.3 Elective subject elements

15 ECTS are to be covered as elective subject elements.

All subject elements at MSc level may be included as elective subject elements in the MSc programme.

BSc subject elements corresponding to 15 ECTS may be included in the MSc programme.

Projects outside the course scope may be included in the elective section of the programme with up to 15 ECTS. The regulations are described in Appendix 5 to the shared section of the curriculum.

Projects in practice may be included in the elective section of the programme with up to 15 ECTS. The regulations are described in Appendix 4 to the shared section of the curriculum.
Thesis preparation projects may not be included in the elective section of the programme. The regulations are described in Appendix 6 to the shared section of the curriculum.

6.2.4 Thesis
The MSc Programme in Environment and Development with a specialisation in Livelihoods and Governance includes a thesis corresponding to 45 ECTS, as described in Appendix 2 to the shared curriculum. The thesis must be written within the academic scope of the programme.

The thesis must be based on at least two months of field work. The data for the thesis are expected to be collected during this period. The fieldwork can be combined with an internship at international organisations, NGOs, universities, or similar.

Students will obtain financial support from the supervising department in connection with thesis fieldwork if funding criteria are met.

The thesis research problem and country of fieldwork must be approved by the Head of Studies. Fieldwork should be conducted in a low or middle income country and/or a country with a colonial past.

6.2.5 Academic mobility
The curriculum makes it possible to follow subject elements outside the Faculty of Science.

The academic mobility in the MSc Programme in Environment and Development with a specialisation in Livelihoods and Governance is placed in block 3+4 of the 1st year.

Academic mobility requires that the student follows the rules and regulations regarding pre-approval and credit transfer.

In addition the student has the possibility to arrange similar academic mobility in other parts of the programme.
7 Exemptions
In exceptional circumstances, the study board may grant exemptions from the rules in the curriculum specified solely by the Faculty of Science.

8 Commencement etc.
8.1 Validity
This subject specific section of the curriculum applies to all students enrolled in the programme – however, see Appendix 2.

8.2 Transfer
Students enrolled on previous curricula may be transferred to the new one as per the applicable transfer regulations or according to an individual credit transfer by the study board.

8.3 Amendment
The curriculum may be amended once a year so that any changes come into effect at the beginning of the academic year. Amendments must be proposed by the study board and approved by the Dean.

Notification about amendments that tighten the admission requirements for the programme will be published online at www.science.ku.dk one year before they come into effect.

If amendments are made to this curriculum, an interim arrangement may be added if necessary to allow students to complete their MSc programme according to the amended curriculum.
### Appendix 1 Tables

#### Table – Specialisation in Agriculture and Ecology (thesis, 45 ECTS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Block 1</th>
<th>Block 2</th>
<th>Block 3</th>
<th>Block 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1st year</td>
<td>Practising Interdisciplinarity</td>
<td>Environment and Development – from Theory to Practice</td>
<td>Interdisciplinary Land Use and Natural Resource Management</td>
<td>Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Restricted elective</td>
<td>Restricted elective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd year</td>
<td>Restricted elective</td>
<td>Restricted elective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Restricted elective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The table illustrates the recommended academic progression. The student is allowed to plan an alternative progression within the applicable rules.

#### Table – Specialisation in Livelihoods and Governance (thesis, 45 ECTS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Block 1</th>
<th>Block 2</th>
<th>Block 3</th>
<th>Block 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1st year</td>
<td>Practising Interdisciplinarity</td>
<td>Environment and Development – from Theory to Practice</td>
<td>Interdisciplinary Land Use and Natural Resource Management</td>
<td>Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Restricted elective</td>
<td>Restricted elective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd year</td>
<td>Restricted elective</td>
<td>Restricted elective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Restricted elective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The table illustrates the recommended academic progression. The student is allowed to plan an alternative progression within the applicable rules.
Appendix 2 Interim arrangements

The Shared Section of the BSc and MSc Curricula for Study Programmes applies to all students.

The interim arrangements below only consist of parts where the current curriculum differs from the rules and regulations that were previously valid. Therefore, if information about relevant rules and regulations are missing, it can be found in the curriculum above.

1 General changes for students admitted in the academic year 2020/21
Students admitted to the MSc programme in the academic year 2020/21 must finish the programme as listed in the curriculum above with the following exceptions.

1.1 Livelihoods and Governance
Restricted elective subject elements
30 ECTS are to be covered as subject elements from the following list:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Restricted elective subject elements offered as part of this curriculum (see above)</th>
<th>Block 1</th>
<th>Block 2</th>
<th>Block 3</th>
<th>Block 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NIGK17008U Environment, Society and Development</td>
<td>Environment, Society and Development</td>
<td>Block 1</td>
<td>7.5 ECTS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIFK19002U Qualitative Methods</td>
<td>Qualitative Methods</td>
<td>Discontinued*</td>
<td>7.5 ECTS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*See course specific changes below

2 General changes for students admitted in the academic year 2019/20
Students admitted to the MSc programme in the academic year 2019/20 must finish the programme as listed in the curriculum above with the following exceptions.

2.1 Agriculture and Ecology
The specialisation is set at 120 ECTS and consists of the following:
- Compulsory subject elements, 30 ECTS.
- Restricted elective subject elements, 30 ECTS.
- Elective subject elements, 15 or 30 ECTS
- Thesis, 30 or 45 ECTS.

Table – Specialisation in Agriculture and Ecology (thesis, 45 ECTS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1st year</th>
<th>Block 1</th>
<th>Block 2</th>
<th>Block 3</th>
<th>Block 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Practising Interdisciplinarity</td>
<td>Interdisciplinary Land Use and Natural Resource Management</td>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Elective</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Restricted elective</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2nd year</th>
<th>Restricted Elective</th>
<th>Thesis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Restricted elective</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

The table illustrates the recommended academic progression. The student is allowed to plan an alternative progression within the applicable rules.

Table – Specialisation in Agriculture and Ecology (thesis, 30 ECTS)
### 2.2 Livelihoods and Governance

The specialisation is set at 120 ECTS and consists of the following:

- Compulsory subject elements, 30 ECTS.
- Restricted elective subject elements, 30 ECTS.
- Elective subject elements, 15 or 30 ECTS
- Thesis, 30 or 45 ECTS.

#### Table – Specialisation in Livelihoods and Governance (thesis, 45 ECTS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block 1</th>
<th>Block 2</th>
<th>Block 3</th>
<th>Block 4</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>1st year</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Practising Interdisciplinarity</td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Thesis</td>
</tr>
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</table>

#### Table – Specialisation in Livelihoods and Governance (thesis, 30 ECTS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block 1</th>
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<th>Block 3</th>
<th>Block 4</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>1st year</strong></td>
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</table>
### Restricted elective subject elements

30 ECTS are to be covered as subject elements from the following list:

**Restricted elective subject elements offered as part of this curriculum (see above)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NIFK14015U</td>
<td>Topics in Development Studies</td>
<td>Discontinued*</td>
<td>7.5 ECTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LFKK10258U</td>
<td>Qualitative Methods in Agricultural Development</td>
<td>Discontinued*</td>
<td>7.5 ECTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIFK18002U</td>
<td>Interdisciplinary Approaches to Rural Livelihoods</td>
<td>Discontinued*</td>
<td>7.5 ECTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIGK17009U</td>
<td>Livelihoods and Rural-Urban Connections in the Global South</td>
<td>Discontinued*</td>
<td>7.5 ECTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIGK17008U</td>
<td>Environment, Society and Development</td>
<td>Block 1</td>
<td>7.5 ECTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIFK19002U</td>
<td>Qualitative Methods</td>
<td>Discontinued*</td>
<td>7.5 ECTS</td>
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</table>

*See course specific changes below

### 3 Course specific changes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Discontinued course</th>
<th>Interim arrangement</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NIFK18002U</td>
<td>The course was restricted elective in the academic year 2019/20 and earlier. &lt;br&gt;Offered for the last time: 2019/20. &lt;br&gt;The course is identical to the course Livelihoods and Environmental Change (NIFK20007U), 7.5 ECTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIGK17009U</td>
<td>The course was restricted elective in the academic year 2019/20 and earlier. &lt;br&gt;Offered for the last time: 2019/20. &lt;br&gt;The course is identical to the course Rural-Urban Transformations in the Global South (NIGK20001U), 7.5 ECTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIFK18000U</td>
<td>The course was compulsory in the academic year 2019/20 and 2018/19. &lt;br&gt;Offered for the last time: 2019/20. &lt;br&gt;Students who have not passed the course when the last exam has been offered, must pass the course Practicing Interdisciplinarity (NIFK20006U), 7.5 ECTS and the course Environment and Development – from Theory to Practice, 7.5 ECTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIFK19002U</td>
<td>The course was restricted elective in the academic year 2020/21 and earlier. &lt;br&gt;Offered for the last time: 2020/21 &lt;br&gt;The course is identical to Qualitative Methods: From Interviews and Observation to Analysis (NIFK21003U), 7.5 ECTS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix 3 Description of objectives for the thesis

The thesis must include at least two months of fieldwork and must therefore, at least in part, include and analyse primary data collected by the student.

After completing the thesis, the student should have:

Knowledge about:
- The chosen subject with point of departure in the key methods and approaches in the specialization.
- Bordering subject areas to main specialization and alternative approaches or methods.

Skills in/to:
- Collect empirical data using preselected tools.
- Analyse collected data using appropriate frameworks and methods.
- Present objectives, methods, and results in a clear and comprehensive way.
- Discuss results in relation to literature in the subject area.
- Draw general conclusions from results, and discuss the limitations of the specific data set.

Competences in/to:
- Plan, perform, and evaluate an empirical study in a low- or middle income country.
- Critically evaluate data quality and appropriateness of methods.
- Operationalize an objective, via development of research questions, selection of appropriate methods and relevant sources of information.
- Put an empirical study into a wider development perspective.